**אירופה במשבר**

1031.3821.01

האיחוד האירופי אפשר שגשוג כלכלי ובטחון למדינות אירופה מאז הוקם ב-1958. אולם בשנים האחרונות שרויה היבשת במשבר רב-ממדי אשר מאיים לפורר את שתוף הפעולה בין המדינות, לפגוע ביציבות הכלכלית, ולערער את הביטחון. בין הממדים העיקריים של המשבר ניתן למנות את המשבר הכלכלי, משבר ההגירה, משבר הדמוקרטיה ועליית תנועות הימין, משבר הקורונה, פרישת בריטניה מהאיחוד האירופי (ברקסיט) והחשש לפרישה של מדינות נוספות, והאתגר הביטחוני מול רוסיה. האם האיחוד האירופי, מוסדותיו ומדיניותו הם חלק מהבעיה או חלק מהפתרון לסוגיות אלו? האם אירופה תמשיך ליהנות מביטחון ושגשוג בעשורים הקרובים או שמא אנו נמצאים לפתחה של תקופה חדשה המזכירה ימים אפלים יותר בתולדות אירופה?

**סוג קורס והיקף:** שעור בחירה 3 ש"ס.

**פגישות השיעור:** יום ד' 16:15-18:45 בניין נפתלי חדר 208.

לא תתקיים פגישה ב-12 ביוני (חג שבועות). תתקיים פגישת השלמה ב-12 באוגוסט בשעות הרגילות.

**שעות הקבלה** בתיאום מראש.

### ספרי קריאה עיקריים בקורס:

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https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/tau/detail.action?pq-origsite=primo&docID=6939589

### חובות הסטודנט ושיטת קביעת הציון:

מפגשי הקורס יתקיימו בכיתה. השיעורים יוקלטו בזום, אך אין להצטרף לפגישות בזום.

אין חובת נוכחות בשנה זו, למעט פגישה 7 שבה חלה חובת נוכחות.

הציון בקורס יתבסס על עבודת גמר בסופו בלבד (ראו הנחיות בהמשך).

על פי החלטת סגן הרקטור אסורה נוכחותם בשיעור של מי שאינםן רשומים/ות לקורס.

### תכנית הקורס וקריאה מומלצת

מטבעה של כל תכנית שהיא כפופה לשינויים ויש לעקוב אחר הודעות הנמסרות בכיתה, באמצעות moodle או במזכירות המחלקה. התכנית להלן מפרטת את המקורות לקריאה לפני כל שיעור.

**פגישה 1 – מבוא: קיצור תולדות האיחוד האירופי ומוסדותיו עד 2001**

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**פגישה 2 – מבוא: קיצור תולדות האיחוד האירופי, מוסדותיו ומשבריו לאחר 2001**

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**פגישה 5 – משבר הקורונה**

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**פגישה 6 – רוסיה והאתגר הביטחוני**

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**פגישה 7 – מדיניות הביטחון באיחוד האירופי בצל האיום הרוסי**

שולחן עגול בשיתוף עם תכנית הכשרה בלימודי האיחוד האירופי, והאגודה הישראלית לחקר האינטגרציה האירופית (פרטים נוספים ימסרו בהמשך).

הנוכחות בפגישה זו חובה!

**פגישה 8 – משבר הזהות האירופית**

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**הנחיות לכתיבת עבודת גמר**

* יש לבחור את נושא העבודה מתוך סילבוס הקורס: העבודה תציין בעמוד הראשון לאיזו פגישה היא מתייחסת. אין צורך לתאם זאת עם המרצה.
* על העבודה להציג טענה חד משמעית בתבנית "משתנה א' מעלה (או מוריד, או משנה את הסוג של) משתנה ב'". הגדירו היטב את המשתנים, וחישבו כיצד ניתן להבחין כשהם עולים (או יורדים, או משנים סיווג). אפשר שאחד המשתנים יהיה דיכוטומי, אך לא שניהם. מותר בהחלט לסייג את הטענה (לפרט באילו תנאים הטענה היא כך ובאילו תנאים הטענה היא אחרת) אך אין לערפל את הטענה. יש להציג את הטענה במשפט אחד או שניים בראשית העבודה. העבודה אמורה להציג ידע שנרכש בקורס ולכן: (1) לפחות אחד המשתנים האלו צריך לשקף ידע זה, ולנבוע מספרות הקורס. (2) אין לבחור בטענה טריוויאלית שהתשובה עליה ידוע מראש (למשל טענה שהיא למעשה ההגדרה של המשתנה התלוי). (3) יש לכתוב על דברים שהתרחשו בעבר. אין לכתוב על ההווה או העתיד.
* בסס/י את עבודתך על לפחות 7 פריטים מחומר הקריאה של הפגישה. אין להתבסס על ספרות אחרת.
* היקף העבודה 2,000-2,500 מילים. רשימה ביבליוגרפית, והערות שולים לא יובאו במניין מילים זה (הערות שוליים וכן כל מילה מעבר ל-2,500 לא יקראו). עבודות עם פחות מ-2,000 מילים לא יבדקו, או הציון עליהן יופחת.
* לעבודה טובה ישנה טענה ברורה ושיטה עקבית לתמיכת הטענה. אפשר להסתפק במבוא ושני פרקים. בגלל קוצר היריעה אין צורך בפרק סיכום. את המסקנות יש להציג במבוא, יחד עם הטענה המרכזית ושיטת תמיכת הטענה (שיטה אשר מכתיבה את סדר הפרקים).
* מאפיינים שיעלו את הציון על העבודה: (1) טענה חדה וברורה עם משתנים מוגדרים היטב כאמור לעיל, הנתמכת בצורה שיטתית. (2) התבססות על חומר רב מהסילבוס של הקורס. (3) ארגון וסדר.
* מאפיינים שיורידו את ציון העבודה: (1) אזכור סתמי של עובדות, מאמרים ותיאוריות אשר אינם מסייעים לתמוך את הטענה. (2) סתירות פנימיות בתשובה. (3) הסתמכות על מקורות ללא ציון המקור. (4) העתקת קטעים ממקור כלשהו (בין שהמקור צוין או לא). קראו את המקור, חשבו, וכתבו בלשונכם. עבודה שתורכב כאוסף של ציטוטים מהמקורות (העתק-הדבק), ללא התנסחות עצמית, תזכה לציון נמוך מאוד ואף נכשל, גם אם מבחינות אחרות היא טובה. (5) עבודה שניכר שיכולתם לכתוב גם מבלי שלמדתם בקורס הזה, רק מידיעות/דעות אישיות ו/או מידע מכלי התקשורת, תקבל ציון נמוך מאוד, אפילו אם מכל בחינה אחרת תהיה עבודה טובה מאוד.
* על כל תלמיד/ה לכתוב את העבודה לבדו/ה. לא ניתן להגיש עבודות בזוגות או בקבוצות.
* על פי תקנון הפקולטה המועד האחרון להגשת העבודה הוא 27 באוקטובר 2024.
* את העבודות יש להגיש באופן אלקטרוני בלבד לכתובת talj8810@gmail.com על פי ההנחיות הבאות (אי הקפדה על הנחיות אלו עלול להביא לפסילת העבודה):
* יש להגיש את הקובץ בפורמט DOC או DOCX ; לא PDF.
* שורת הנושא בהודעת הדואר האלקטרוני שאליה תצרפו את הקובץ צריכה להיות בדיוק בנוסח הבא (בעברית): שם משפחה, שם פרטי, תעודת זהות (כך: ישראלי ישראל, 123456789).
* אישור קבלה יישלח בהודעה חוזרת; על התלמיד/ה מוטלת האחראיות לוודא קבלת הקובץ.
* מומלץ להקדים ולהגיש את העבודה על מנת שלא להיחשף לסיכון של אירועים בלתי צפויים אשר עלולים לגרום לאיחור, כולל כשלי חומרה תוכנה ותקשורת. אלו באחראיות התלמיד/ה בלבד.